

Fluid and Solid Operations

ECH 3203 Section 4009

Class Periods: Tuesday : Period 9, 04:05PM – 04:55PM ; Thursday : Period 8-9, 03:00PM – 04:55PM

Location: Tuesday : Florida Gym 0265 ; Thursday : Norman Hall 1037

Academic Term: Spring 2023

Instructor:

Henry Chu, h.chu@ufl.edu, (607) 319-6298

Office Hours (in-person & virtual): **Time to be confirmed. In-person location: ChE Building 329A.**

Virtual location: To be confirmed.

Teaching Assistant/Peer Mentor/Supervised Teaching Student (ST):

Marin Schrack, marinschrack@ufl.edu

Office Hours (in-person): **Time and location to be confirmed.**

Course Description

3 credits; Characteristics of laminar and turbulent flow, mechanical energy balance, flow through packed beds and fluidization of solids, design of pumping systems and piping networks and metering of fluids

Course Pre-Requisites / Co-Requisites

COT 3502 and ECH 3264

Course Objectives

Upon completion of this course, a student is expected to be able to:

- Identify key fluid properties and list the corresponding units in analyzing fluid behavior
- Determine the hydrostatic pressure and buoyancy force on a submerged body; calculate pressure readings in various manometers
- Apply conservation of mass and energy as well as Newton's second law of motion to the contents of a finite control volume in analyzing behavior of fluids in motion
- Identify and determine flow kinematic quantities such as the acceleration field given a velocity field
- Analyze and design flows in pipe(s); calculate exact solutions for laminar, viscous, incompressible flows
- Use constitutive relations to model simple non-Newtonian fluid flows
- Apply stream functions and velocity potentials to model inviscid flows
- Determine the flow characteristics of a boundary layer, including laminar, transitional, to turbulent regimes
- Apply knowledge in above objectives in designing turbomachines
- Characterize a porous medium and compute the fluid flows
- Characterize and determine the mixing and dispersion in a static and/or dynamic fluid medium

Specific topics covered will include:

- Common fluid properties, e.g. density, viscosity, compressibility; dimensions and units
- Fluid statics pressure and force, manometry, and buoyancy
- Newtonian's second law, conservation of mass and energy (Bernoulli equation with/without shaft work and head loss), and finite control volume analysis
- Eulerian and Lagrangian descriptions; streamlines, streaklines, and pathlines; Reynolds transport theorem
- Navier-Stokes equation; exact solutions to plate-driven and pressure-driven flows
- Generalized non-Newtonian constitutive relations such as the power-law and Casson fluid models
- Euler equation of motion, velocity potential and stream function, and superposition of plane potential flows
- Boundary layer structure and thickness, momentum integral boundary layer equation, lift and drag force
- Flow, energy, and momentum in pumps, fans, and turbines
- Porosity, partition coefficient, Darcy and Brinkman flows in packed and fluidized beds
- Mixing time and length scales; Taylor hydrodynamic dispersion

Materials and Supply Fees

None.

Required Textbooks and Software

- Fundamentals of Fluid Mechanics; Munson, Young, and Okiishi; 8th Edition; ISBN 978-1-119-08070-1
Course notes are developed by the instructor based on this textbook and will be given to students via Canvas.

Recommended Materials

- Transport Phenomena in Biological Systems; Truskey, Yuan, and Katz; 2nd edition (Chapter 8.1-8.3); ISBN 978-0-13-156988-1
- Transport Processes and Unit Operations; Geankoplis, 3rd edition (Chapter 3.1); ISBN 0-13-045253-X
Course notes are developed by the instructor based on these textbooks and will be given to students via Canvas.

Course Schedule

Date	Lecture	Content
1/10	1	Introduction (Munson Chapter 1,2)
1/12	2	Fluid statics (Munson Chapter 1,2)
1/12	3	... (Munson Chapter 2)
1/17	4	... (Munson Chapter 2)
1/19	5	... (Munson Chapter 2)
1/19	6	... (Munson Chapter 2)
1/24	7	... (Munson Chapter 2)
1/26	8	Fluids in motion (Munson Chapter 3, 5, 8)
1/26	9	... (Munson Chapter 3, 5, 8)
1/31	10	... (Munson Chapter 3, 5, 8)
2/2	11	... (Munson Chapter 3, 5, 8)
2/2	12	... (Munson Chapter 3, 5, 8)
2/7	13	... (Munson Chapter 3, 5, 8)
2/9	14	... (Munson Chapter 3, 5, 8) ;
2/9	15	Fluid kinematics (Munson Chapter 4, 6)
2/14	16	... (Munson Chapter 4, 6)
2/16	17	Team list due; HW1 due; Quiz 1 (Cover Introduction, Fluid statics, and Fluids in motion)
2/16	18	Team list due; HW1 due; Quiz 1 (Cover Introduction, Fluid statics, and Fluids in motion)
2/21	19	... (Munson Chapter 4, 6)
2/23	20	Viscous flow (Munson Chapter 6, 8)
2/23	21	... (Munson Chapter 6, 8)
2/28	22	... (Munson Chapter 6, 8)
3/2	23	... (Munson Chapter 6, 8)
3/2	24	Mixing and dispersion (notes by instructor)
3/7	25	... (notes by instructor)
3/9	26	Flows in porous media (Truskey)
3/9	27	... (Truskey)
3/21	28	... (Truskey)
3/23	29	Inviscid flow (Munson Chapter 6)
3/23	30	Inviscid flow (Munson Chapter 6)
3/28	31	Inviscid flow (Munson Chapter 6)
3/30	32	HW2 due; Quiz 2 (Cover Fluid kinematics, Viscous flow, Mixing and dispersion, and Flows in porous media)
3/30	33	HW2 due; Quiz 2 (Cover Fluid kinematics, Viscous flow, Mixing and dispersion, and Flows in porous media)
4/4	34	Inviscid flow (Munson Chapter 6)
4/6	35	Boundary layer (Munson Chapter 9)

4/6	36	Boundary layer (Munson Chapter 9)
4/11	37	Boundary layer (Munson Chapter 9)
4/13	38	Boundary layer (Munson Chapter 9)
4/13	39	Boundary layer (Munson Chapter 9)*
4/18	40	Group video due; Recitation class
4/21	41	HW3 due; Video Showcase (Munson Chapter 12 or Geankoplis)
4/25	42	Quiz 3 (Cover everything from lecture 1, except Munson Chapter 12 and Geankoplis)
4/25	43	Quiz 3 (Cover everything from lecture 1, except Munson Chapter 12 and Geankoplis)

Attendance Policy, Class Expectations, and Make-Up Policy

Attendance of lectures is highly recommended, although not compulsory and no penalty will be imposed for absence. However, it is the student's responsibility to obtain any notes, assignments, etc. that they may have missed during their absence. Students should turn off the ringers for all cell phones during lecture and they should not answer incoming calls. If a student is expecting an emergency call, please notify the instructor prior to class.

If a student misses a quiz without submitting formal documentations accepted by the university to the instructor, no credit will be given to the quiz. If a student misses a quiz with submitting formal documentations accepted by the university to the instructor, there is no makeup quiz but the overall grade of the student will be calculated based on the homework, the video, and the other two quizzes. The student should notify the instructor about his/her absence prior to the quiz, preferably at least two weeks in advance, or as soon as possible after the quiz in case of an emergency. Excused absences must be consistent with university policies in the Graduate Catalog (<https://gradcatalog.ufl.edu/graduate/?catoid=10&navoid=2020#attendance>) and require appropriate documentation. Additional information can be found here: <https://catalog.ufl.edu/UGRD/academic-regulations/attendance-policies/>

A student must attend at least two quizzes in order to pass this course, even if the student's absence is supported by formal documentations.

Given the current COVID pandemic, students are strongly encouraged to stay at home if they are tested positive for COVID or feel ill. All lectures will be recorded and available for students on Canvas.

Evaluation of Grades

Assignment	Total Points	Percentage of Final Grade
Homework (3)	100 each	15% (4% each; 3% bonus for submitting all three complete homework sets before due dates)
Video showcase	100	10%
Quizzes (3)	100 each	75% (25% each)
Total		100%

Homework sets: There are three homework sets in total. Student should submit the homework sets before the due date. No credits will be given for late submission. A submitted homework set will not be given back to the student and therefore students should make a copy of their homework prior to submission, if needed. Students may discuss and finish the homework with their peers.

Video showcase: Students will form teams of 3 to 4 people (no more than 4 people are allowed). In each team, a representative should email the names of all their members (along with the "General Consent and Release Form" signed by each member; to be distributed) to the instructor no later than 2/16. Students who are not in a team by this date will be assigned into teams randomly. Once a team is formed, members cannot be changed. The instructor will send the finalized list of teams to all students within 5 days after 2/16.

Upon team formation, students will read (i) Chapter 12 of the course textbook (Munson) and (ii) Chapter 3.1 of the course textbook (Geankoplis) to learn about Turbomachines and Flows in packed/fluidized beds by themselves and via discussion. Each team will create a video (in typical video format, e.g. avi, mp4; recommended that each member

contributes 2-3 mins) to teach the rest of the class what they have learnt from either (i) or (ii). The video should cover both fundamental knowledge and applications. Students should give proper references to materials used in creating the video. All students and the instructor will watch all the videos during the lecture “Video Showcase”.

The instructor will evaluate the videos based on their content, creativity, proper referencing, and presentation style. Students in the same team will receive the same grade. No credits will be given to late submission. To encourage students learning from videos created by others, each team will vote for their favorite video. The winners will get a special prize 😊

Quizzes: There are three 50-minute quizzes. Students will take the quizzes during the lecture hours. The date, time, and location of the quizzes will be announced by the instructor at least 1 week before the quiz. Rules for the quizzes are listed below:

- Writing for the quiz is allowed only (i) after the proctor's announcement for the commencement of the quiz and (ii) before the proctor's announcement for the end of the exam.
- Write your name and page number on every answer sheet that you submit.
- The quizzes are closed book and closed notes.
- No questions pertaining to the quiz questions will be answered during the quiz. If you have other questions, e.g., a request to go to the restroom, please ask the proctor.
- You should not communicate with others during the quiz, except with the proctors.
- You may use a non-graphing calculator.
- Use SI units in your answers.
- Write the answers and steps in a neat and readable manner to get full marks of the questions.
- Box all final answers.
- Any form of cheating will lead to a penalty of the total points of the quiz.

Grading Policy

Percent	Grade	Grade Points
95.0 - 100.0	A	4.00
90 - 94	A-	3.67
85 - 89	B+	3.33
80 - 84	B	3.00
75 - 79	B-	2.67
70 - 74	C+	2.33
65 - 69	C	2.00
60 - 64	C-	1.67
55 - 59	D+	1.33
50 - 54	D	1.00
44 - 49	D-	0.67
0 - 44	E	0.00

The instructor will use the above grade table in addition to “curving the grade” for determining the final course grade. From the instructor’s experience, “A” (range) will be given to the top 10~20% of the class, B (range) to the top 20~60%, C+/C (range) to the top 60~85%, and C- or below to the last 15%. These percentages are yet to be confirmed. However, it is expected that they will not change significantly. The typical mean grade is B or B-.

More information on UF grading policy may be found at: <https://catalog.ufl.edu/UGRD/>
<https://catalog.ufl.edu/UGRD/academic-regulations/grades-grading-policies/>

Students Requiring Accommodations

Students with disabilities who experience learning barriers and would like to request academic accommodations should connect with the Disability Resource Center (352-392-8565, <https://www.dso.ufl.edu/drc>). It is important for students to share their accommodation letter with their

instructor and discuss their access needs, as early as possible in the semester. *If you have special requests, e.g., from UF Disability Resource Center, please send the approved documents to the instructor at (h.chu@ufl.edu) and Shaura Thomas at (SThomas@che.ufl.edu), by 1/17. Late requests will not be entertained.*

Course Evaluation

Students are expected to provide professional and respectful feedback on the quality of instruction in this course by completing course evaluations online via GatorEvals. Guidance on how to give feedback in a professional and respectful manner is available at

<https://gatorevals.aa.ufl.edu/students/>.

Students will be notified when the evaluation period opens, and can complete evaluations through the email they receive from GatorEvals, in their Canvas course menu under GatorEvals, or via

<https://ufl.bluera.com/ufl/>. Summaries of course evaluation results are available to students at <https://gatorevals.aa.ufl.edu/public-results/>.

In-Class Recording

Students are allowed to record video or audio of class lectures. However, the purposes for which these recordings may be used are strictly controlled. The only allowable purposes are (1) for personal educational use, (2) in connection with a complaint to the university, or (3) as evidence in, or in preparation for, a criminal or civil proceeding. All other purposes are prohibited. Specifically, students may not publish recorded lectures without the written consent of the instructor.

A “class lecture” is an educational presentation intended to inform or teach enrolled students about a particular subject, including any instructor-led discussions that form part of the presentation, and delivered by any instructor hired or appointed by the University, or by a guest instructor, as part of a University of Florida course. A class lecture does not include lab sessions, student presentations, clinical presentations such as patient history, academic exercises involving solely student participation, assessments (quizzes, tests, exams), field trips, private conversations between students in the class or between a student and the faculty or lecturer during a class session.

Publication without permission of the instructor is prohibited. To “publish” means to share, transmit, circulate, distribute, or provide access to a recording, regardless of format or medium, to another person (or persons), including but not limited to another student within the same class section. Additionally, a recording, or transcript of a recording, is considered published if it is posted on or uploaded to, in whole or in part, any media platform, including but not limited to social media, book, magazine, newspaper, leaflet, or third party note/tutoring services. A student who publishes a recording without written consent may be subject to a civil cause of action instituted by a person injured by the publication and/or discipline under UF Regulation 4.040 Student Honor Code and Student Conduct Code.

Commitment to a Safe and Inclusive Learning Environment

The Herbert Wertheim College of Engineering values broad diversity within our community and is committed to individual and group empowerment, inclusion, and the elimination of discrimination. It is expected that every person in this class will treat one another with dignity and respect regardless of gender, sexuality, disability, age, socioeconomic status, ethnicity, race, and culture.

If you feel like your performance in class is being impacted by discrimination or harassment of any kind, please contact your instructor or any of the following:

- Your academic advisor or Graduate Program Coordinator
- Jennifer Nappo, Director of Human Resources, 352-392-0904, jpennacc@ufl.edu
- Curtis Taylor, Associate Dean of Student Affairs, 352-392-2177, taylor@eng.ufl.edu
- Toshikazu Nishida, Associate Dean of Academic Affairs, 352-392-0943, nishida@eng.ufl.edu

University Honesty Policy

UF students are bound by The Honor Pledge which states, “We, the members of the University of Florida community, pledge to hold ourselves and our peers to the highest standards of honor and integrity by abiding by the Honor Code.” On all work submitted for credit by students at the University of Florida, the following pledge is either required or implied:

On my honor, I have neither given nor received unauthorized aid in doing this assignment.

The Honor Code (<https://www.dso.ufl.edu/sccr/process/student-conduct-honor-code/>) specifies a number of behaviors that are in violation of this code and the possible sanctions. Furthermore, you are obligated to report any condition that facilitates academic misconduct to appropriate personnel. If you have any questions or concerns, please consult with the instructor or TAs in this class.

Software Use

All faculty, staff, and students of the University are required and expected to obey the laws and legal agreements governing software use. Failure to do so can lead to monetary damages and/or criminal penalties for the individual violator. Because such violations are also against University policies and rules, disciplinary action will be taken as appropriate. We, the members of the University of Florida community, pledge to uphold ourselves and our peers to the highest standards of honesty and integrity.

Student Privacy

There are federal laws protecting your privacy with regards to grades earned in courses and on individual assignments. For more information, please see:

<http://registrar.ufl.edu/catalog0910/policies/regulationferpa.html>

Campus Resources:

Health and Wellness

U Matter, We Care:

If you or a friend is in distress, please contact umatter@ufl.edu or 352 392-1575 so that a team member can reach out to the student.

Counseling and Wellness Center: <http://www.counseling.ufl.edu/cwc>, and 392-1575; and the University Police Department: 392-1111 or 9-1-1 for emergencies.

Sexual Assault Recovery Services (SARS)

Student Health Care Center, 392-1161.

University Police Department at 392-1111 (or 9-1-1 for emergencies), or <http://www.police.ufl.edu/>.

Academic Resources

E-learning technical support, 352-392-4357 (select option 2) or e-mail to Learning-support@ufl.edu.
<https://lss.at.ufl.edu/help.shtml>

Career Resource Center, Reitz Union, 392-1601. Career assistance and counseling. <https://www.crc.ufl.edu/>.

Library Support, <http://cms.uflib.ufl.edu/ask>. Various ways to receive assistance with respect to using the libraries or finding resources.

Teaching Center, Broward Hall, 392-2010 or 392-6420. General study skills and tutoring.
<https://teachingcenter.ufl.edu/>.

Writing Studio, 302 Tigert Hall, 846-1138. Help brainstorming, formatting, and writing papers.
<https://writing.ufl.edu/writing-studio/>.

Student Complaints Campus: https://www.dso.ufl.edu/documents/UF_Complaints_policy.pdf

On-Line Students Complaints: <http://www.distance.ufl.edu/student-complaint-process>.